This paper describes the overall impact on China’s national accounts due to the economic census by elaborating the changes of GDP estimation and institutional sector accounts compilation in terms of production boundary, industrial classification, institutional sector classification, data sources, accounting method, historical revision, GDP estimation plan in non-economic census years. In addition, the challenges for China’s national accounts arising from the revision of the 1993 SNA are also explored with specific illustration on the issues of output of central bank, informal sector, and government earnings and funding with public corporations.